Roll No. .....

**Total Pages : 02** 

## GSM/M-21 1628 BOTANY Paper II (Option II) Plant Embryology

Time : Three Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 40

**Note** : Attempt *Five* questions in all, selecting *two* questions from each Unit. Q. No. **1** is compulsory. Draw neat and well labelled diagrams where they are necessary.

## 1. Define the following :

- (a) Palynology
- (b) Protogyny
- (c) Hypostase
- (d) Sorosis
- (e) Polyembryony
- (f) Pollinium
- (g) Geitonogamy
- (h) Triple fusion. 1×8=8

## Unit I

| 2.   | Justify | the | statement | "Flower | is | a | modified | shoot". | 8 |
|------|---------|-----|-----------|---------|----|---|----------|---------|---|
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| 3.      | Draw and describe the development of male gametophyte     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|         | in angiosperms. 8   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4.      | Explain the genetic basis of self-incompatibility. Give   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | various methods to overcome self-incompatibility. 8       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5.      | (a) Write a note on Tapetum and its functions. 4          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (b) Distinguish between self and cross-pollination. 4     |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unit II |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6.      | Draw and describe the structure of an anatropous ovule. 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7.      | Describe the various types of embryo-sacs. 8              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8.      | (a) Describe the various ways for pollen tube to enter    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | in an ovule. 4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | (b) Write a note on Anemochory. 4                         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9.      | Describe the development of a typical dicotyledonous      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|         | embryo with suitable diagrams.                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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